






# ROMANIA VNR 2023

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## Statistical annex

Source: National Institute of Statistics, Romania

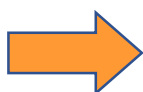
## LEGEND

-  Downward trend in reaching the target / goal
-  Insignificant growth trend or stagnation in reaching the target / goal
-  Moderate growth trend in reaching the target / goal
-  Good trend in reaching the target / goal
-  Trend above the target level



End poverty in all its forms everywhere

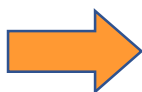
National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 1.1: Eradicate extreme poverty for all citizens</b>				
Relative poverty rate at 40% of median equivalised disposable income per adult	M	-1.53	2016-2021	
Number of beneficiaries proposed to be paid under the programme "Social aid to ensure guaranteed minimum income".	A	-7.17	2016-2022	
At risk of poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE), by sex, age group, development region and macro-region	A	-5.92	2016-2020	
At risk of poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE-new definition), by sex, age groups, development regions and macro-regions	A	-5.65	2016-2021	
Income inequality index	A	-0.20	2016-2021	
<b>Target 1.2: Reduce at least by half the number of citizens living in relative poverty</b>				
Number of poor people, by sex, age group, development region and macro-region	M	-2.91	2016-2021	
Relative poverty rate (AROP), by sex, age group, development region and macro-region	M	-2.23	2016-2021	
People in severe material deprivation, by sex, age group, development region and macro-region	A	-11.02	2016-2020	
Persistent poverty rate, by sex and age group	A	-4.22	2016-2020	
In-work poverty rate	A	-3.77	2016-2021	
<b>Target 1.3: Consolidate the unified national system of emergency intervention, rehabilitation, and compensation services in the event of natural disasters, industrial accidents, or extreme weather events</b>				
The share of the budget allocated to the activity of the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations in total government expenditure	M	2.95	2016-2021	
Number of interventions by the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations, by type of residence area and county	A	6.10	2016-2022	
Number of employees of the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations	A	-0.50	2016-2022	



End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 2.1: Eliminate malnutrition and keep the rate of obesity under 10%, i.e. similar to the 2014 level</b>				
Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height >+2 or <-2 SD standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under five years of age, by types	M		2010	
Obesity rate for people aged 18 and over, by sex and type of residence area	M		2019	
Average daily calorie intake per capita by category	A	0.55	2016-2021	
Average daily total animal protein intake per capita	A	1.50	2016-2021	
<b>Target 2.2: Finalization of the agricultural cadastre</b>				
Area of registered land by category of use	M	12.57	2016-2021	
<b>Target 2.3: Double the share of agriculture in Romania's GDP relative to 2018</b>				
Share of agriculture in gross domestic product (GDP)	M	0.91	2016-2021	
Area protected by anti-hail and rain enhancing systems	A	27.54	2016-2022	
Evolution of agricultural yield	A	Grains: 5.52 Sunflower: 5.29 Rapeseed: 1.70 Potatoes: 2.60 Tomatoes: 7.22 Watermelons and melons: 8.60 Perennial fodder: -0.47 Green fodder: 2.80	2016-2021	
Share of agri-food exports and imports in Romania's GDP, by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export: 2.13 Import: 0.98	2016-2021	
Number of projects and R&D expenditure on NABS programmes in agriculture	A	Projects: 3.62 R&D expenditure on NABS programmes in agriculture: 8.48	2016-2021	












National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 2.4: Maintain and increase the genetic diversity of seeds, crops and farm, and both domestic animals and related wild species</b>				
Number of new varieties and hybrids create in Romania, by species	M	7.09	2016-2022	
Budget allocation for research and development in agriculture	A	0.18	2016-2021	
<b>Target 2.5: Increase the use of local agricultural production</b>				
Share of sales outside the industry in total domestic agricultural production	M	Cereals: 2.47 Oil plants: 1.52 Industrial plants: 0.95 Vegetables: -0.39 Potatoes: 15.67 Fruit: -2.10 Grapes: 3.45 Milk: 3.96 Eggs: -2.67	2016-2021	
Value of agricultural production	A	8.42	2016-2021	
Value of exports and imports of agri-food products, Broad Economic Categories	A	Export: 5.41 Import: 7.87	2016-2021	
<b>Target 2.6: Increase the share of ecological agriculture in total agricultural production</b>				
Share of ecological agricultural production in total agricultural production	M	22.03	2016-2021	
Ecologically farmed agricultural area	A	20.66	2016-2021	
<b>Target 2.7: Preserve and capitalise on occupations and traditional uses of medicinal plants and forest fruit in mountain areas; maintain local traditions by increasing the number of products with special characteristics in terms of rules of origin</b>				
Products certified at national (traditional) and European levels	M	Products certified at national level: -10.61 Products certified at European level: 12.25	2016-2022	
Production of berries, medicinal and aromatic plants, spices	A	Production of berries: 0.30 Production of medicinal, aromatic and culinary herbs and spices: -10.06	2016-2021	
Value of exports and imports of medicinal plants and berries, by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export: Medicinal plants: 18.36 Berries: 24.01 Import: Medicinal plants: 2.02 Berries: 27.23	2016-2021	



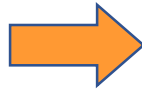
Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 3.1: Ensure universal access to information, education, and counselling services in order to encourage prevention and the adoption of a healthy lifestyle</b>				
Number of reception centres for immigrants seeking protection and data on their capacity	A	Number of centres: 0.00 Accommodation capacity: 5.14	2016-2020	→
<b>Target 3.2: Ensure the complete digitalisation of the health system and implicitly the elimination of documents and records printed on paper, in order to increase the efficiency of and facilitate medical interventions, thereby ensuring the population's rapid access to quality medical services, treatment and medication, and the efficient monitoring of needs</b>				
Number of inhabitants returning to a family physician by area of residence and county	M	-0.75	2016-2021	→
<b>Target 3.3: Reduce the prevalence of maternal and infantile mortality and the incidence of breast and cervical cancer, and teenage pregnancies, with the primary focus on vulnerable and disadvantaged groups</b>				
Rate of live births to teenage mothers (10-14 years old, 15-19 years old) per 1,000 women in the relevant age group	M	Teenage mothers (10-14 years old): 1.49 Teenage mothers (15-19 years old): 0.72	2016-2021	↘
Mortality rate, under-5 years old per 1000 live births	A	-4.60	2016-2021	↑
Persons aged 16 and over who have not been able to consult a specialist physician in the past 12 months, by main reason declared	A	It is expensive: -9.04 Too long distance or no means of transport: -7.79 Lack of time: -19.73 They don't know any specialist physician/dentist: 0.00 Is on a waiting list: 2.71 Fear: 22.42 Waited for the problem to resolve itself: -8.97 Other reason: 37.97	2016-2021	→
Share of live births that received medical assistance at birth in total live births	A	-0.13	2016-2021	→

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 3.4: Reduce maternal mortality and neonatal mortality to below the EU average</b>				
Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births	M	26.04	2016-2021	
Neonatal mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births)	M	-3.99	2016-2021	
Life expectancy at birth	A	-0.1	2016-2021	
Child mortality rate	A	-3.47	2016-2021	
Abortion rate per 1,000 women	A	-13.10	2016-2021	
<b>Target 3.5: Increase vaccination coverage to the minimum level recommended by the WHO for each vaccine by developing a common platform for collaboration between the authorities, doctors, patients, international organisations with experience in the field, representatives of companies working in the field and other interested parties</b>				
Incidence of vaccine-preventable communicable diseases (measles, rubella, mumps, varicella, pertussis, tetanus)	A	Rubella: -24.21 Pertussis: -39.50 Measles: -75.92 Mumps: -51.22 Varicella: -27.46 Tetanus: -19.73	2016-2021	
Value of exports and imports of vaccines for human medicine, by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export: 100.11 Import: 74.07	2016-2021	
<b>Target 3.6: Promote awareness of mental illness, reduce the associated stigma and create an environment in which those suffering from mental illness feel accepted and able to ask for help</b>				
Number of people dying from mental and behavioural disorders	A	5.01	2016-2021	
<b>Target 3.7: Eliminate the contraction of tuberculosis and combat hepatitis and other transmissible diseases</b>				
Incidence of tuberculosis, hepatitis and other communicable diseases per 100,000 inhabitants	M	Measles: -75.92 Viral hepatitis: -18.88 Malaria: -12.94 Tuberculosis: -9.27 HIV: 5.08	2016-2021	









National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 3.8: Reduce by one third the number of premature deaths due to non-transmissible diseases through prevention and treatment and by promoting mental health and well-being</b>				
Death rates due to tumours	M	-1.43	2016-2021	
Suicide rate	M	-1.23	2016-2021	
Mortality rate due to accidental poisoning or exposure to harmful substances	M	-1.42	2016-2021	
Death rates due to mental and behavioural disorders	A	5.64	2016-2021	
Structure of persons aged 16 and over by self-reported health status	A	Very good: 3.64 Good: -1.36 Good enough: -2.35. Poor: 0.00 Very poor: 3.13	2016-2021	
<b>Target 3.9: Reduce the death rate from chronic diseases</b>				
Mortality rate due to cardiovascular diseases, tumours, diabetes or respiratory diseases	M	Diabetes mellitus: 10.79 Circulatory system diseases: 3.87 Respiratory diseases: 35.89	2016-2021	
<b>Target 3.10: Reduce the level of consumption of toxic substances</b>				
Average alcohol consumption per inhabitant	M	3.67	2016-2021	
Value of exports and imports of tobacco, tobacco products and alcohol products by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export: Tobacco and tobacco substitutes: 11.82 Alcoholic products: 7.96 Import: Tobacco and tobacco substitutes: 1.19 Alcoholic products: 15.80	2016-2021	





Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 4.1: Reduce the rate of early school leaving in the educational system</b>				
Early school leaving rate among young people (18-24 years old), by sex	A	-3.73	2016-2021	
Government expenditure on education as percentage of GDP	A	-0.60	2016-2021	
<b>Target 4.2: Achieve an education system based on ability and focused on the needs of the pupils, who should enjoy greater freedom in choosing what they study through measures such as introducing and increasing the share of optional subjects</b>				
Participation rate in early childhood education for children aged up to 3 years old, the official age for enrolment in compulsory education	A	-1.92	2016-2020	
<b>Target 4.3: Ensure that all students acquire the necessary skills and knowledge to be able to promote sustainable development, including through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights and gender equality, to promote a culture of peace and non-violence, and to appreciate cultural diversity and the contribution of culture to sustainable development</b>				
Share of low-achieving proficiency 15 year olds in reading, mathematics and science	A	Reading: 1.78 Mathematics: 5.31 Sciences: 4.47	2015-2018	
<b>Target 4.4: Emphasise the role played in the educational process by civic education, by the principles and notions relating to a peaceful and inclusive sustainable society, the values of democracy and pluralism, the values of multiculturalism, the prevention of discrimination and an understanding of the point of view of the "other", and the importance of eradicating violence with a focus on the phenomenon of violence in schools and gender equality</b>				
Distribution of pre-university school population by ethnicity	M	-0.88	2016-2021	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 4.5: Modernise the education system by adapting the methods of teaching and learning to the use of information technology and increase the quality of education</b>				
Number of IT equipment in education, of which number of computers connected to the Internet	M	Number of IT equipment: 10.25 Connected to the internet 11.48	2016-2020	
<b>Target 4.6: Organise vocational and technical education into specially designed and equipped campuses; train qualified teaching staff; create a curriculum tailored to the needs of the labour market by developing partnerships, including with the business community</b>				
Number of vocational, post-high school and foreman training programmes graduates	M	2.49	2016-2019	
<b>Target 4.7: Expand facilities for lifelong continued training and learning, considerably increase participation in formal and non-formal systems of knowledge with a view to bringing Romania's performance closer to the EU average</b>				
Participation in education or training 25-64-years-old, by sex	A	32.5	2016-2021	
<b>Target 4.8: Expand the network of community- based permanent education centres by the local authorities; continue to involve companies in supporting employee enrolment in such programmes</b>				
Participants in continuing vocational training courses, by sex	M	-4.84	2015-2020	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 4.9: Substantially increase the number of youth and adults with relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, so as to encourage employment, the creation of decent jobs and entrepreneurship</b>				
Employment rate among young people aged 20-34 years, 1-3 years after graduation	M	0.23	2016-2021	
Percentage of successful Bacalaureate graduates (from total number of current year's high school graduates) in the total number of students enrolled at the beginning of the school year in the final grades	A	0.88	2016-2020	
Participation in education or training of 25-64-year-olds, by sex	A	32.50	2016-2021	
Rate of young people neither in employment nor in education or training (NEET), by sex	A	0.68	2016-2021	
<b>Target 4.10: Increase the level of financial literacy among citizens</b>				
Loans granted to households	A	7.19	2016-2022	
Household deposits	A	10.82	2016-2022	
<b>Target 4.11: Expand the concept of sustainable development in formal university education as a principle and a specialisation, and highlight the role of interdisciplinary research in the development of a sustainable society</b>				
Population aged 30-34 with a higher education level	A	-0.63	2016-2021	













## Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

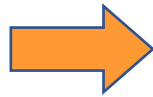
National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 5.1: Continue to reduce the gender pay gap</b>				
Gender pay gap (in unadjusted form)	M	-15.91	2016-2020	
<b>Target 5.2: Eliminate all forms of violence against women and girls in both the public and private sphere, including trafficking, sexual exploitation, and other forms of exploitation</b>				
Annual number of female victims of a form of domestic violence aged 18 and over, as recorded by administrative services, by macro-region and development region	M	11.43	2016-2021	
Number of victims of domestic violence, by type of social services provided to victims, as recorded by administrative services	A	1.38	2016-2021	
Number of victims of domestic violence crimes per 100,000 inhabitants, by macro-region, development region and county	A	7.55	2016-2021	
Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 inhabitants, by sex, age group and purpose of trafficking	A	-7.31	2016-2021	
Number of victims under 18 years of age subjected to human trafficking, by purpose of trafficking	A	-4.45	2016-2021	
Number of victims under 18 years of age subjected to human trafficking per 100,000 inhabitants, by purpose of trafficking	A	-4.36	2016-2021	
<b>Target 5.3: Ensure the full and effective participation and equal opportunities of women when it comes to employment in management positions at all levels of political, economic, and public life</b>				
Proportion of women in managerial positions	M	0.19	2016-2021	
Total employment rate, by sex and age group (15-64 years old)	A	0.10	2016-2021	
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments	A	3.27	2016-2022	



Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all














National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 6.1: Substantially increase the efficiency of water use in industrial, commercial, and agricultural activities; expand the rational reuse of treated and recycled water with a view to meeting the requirements of a circular economy</b>				
<b>Romania's water resources</b>	M	-0.95	2016-2021	
Volume of water abstracted, by economic activity and by water catchments source (surface and groundwater)	A	4.29	2016-2021	
Volume of wastewater discharged to natural receptors and quantities of pollutants	A	-1.55	2016-2021	
<b>Target 6.2: Substantially increase the efficiency of water use in all sectors and ensure a sustainable process of abstraction and supply of drinking water in order to address water scarcity</b>				
<b>Volume of water distributed by the public water supply system, by economic activity</b>	M	1.85	2016-2021	
Volume of water abstracted, by economic activity and by water catchments source (surface and groundwater)	A	4.29	2016-2021	
Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of total water resources	A	4.94	2016-2021	
<b>Target 6.3: Connect at least 90% of households in towns, communes, and compact villages to the drinking water and sewerage network</b>				
<b>Population connected to the public water supply system</b>	M	1.98	2016-2021	
Population connected to sewerage systems and wastewater treatment plants, by area of residence	A	2.56	2016-2021	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 6.4: Increase access to drinking water among vulnerable and marginalised groups</b>				
Persons having neither a bath / shower, nor an indoor flushing toilet in their household, by poverty status	M	-8.31	2016-2020	
Population connected to public water supply in rural areas	A	5.45	2016-2021	
<b>Target 6.5: Improve water quality by reducing pollution, eliminating waste disposal, and reducing to a minimum the amount of chemical products and dangerous substances, thereby reducing the proportion of untreated waste water, and significantly increasing recycling and safe reuse</b>				
Percentage of untreated water in total wastewater generated	M	-2.82	2016-2021	
Quality of surface waters (rivers), by quality status, for monitored river lengths	A	0.66	2016-2021	
<b>Target 6.6: Provide access to adequate and equitable sanitary and hygienic conditions for all with a special focus on those in vulnerable situations</b>				
Percentage of population connected to sewerage system in total population	M	3.2	2016-2021	
Percentage of population connected to the public water supply system	A	2.59	2016-2021	
Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of total water resources	A	4.94	2016-2021	

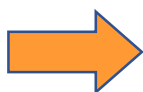
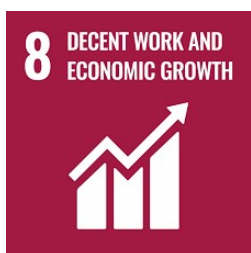


Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 7.1: Expand electricity and gas distribution networks with a view to ensuring household consumer, industrial and commercial access to safe sources of energy at acceptable prices</b>				
Total length of gas distribution pipelines	M	2.76	2016-2021	
Value of exports and imports of electricity and natural gas, by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export Natural gas 316.24 Electricity 13.41 Import Natural gas 27.35 Electricity 53.66	2016-2021	
<b>Target 7.2: Ensure the cyber security of the platforms for the monitoring of production, transport and supply networks for electricity and natural gas</b>				
Volume of water distributed by the public water supply system, by economic activity	M	1.85	2016-2021	
<b>Target 7.3: Decouple economic growth from the process of resource depletion and environmental degradation by substantially boosting energy efficiency (by a minimum of 27% compared with the status quo) and the extensive use of the EU Emission Trading Scheme (ETS) in stable and predictable market conditions</b>				
Material intensity	M	2.71	2016-2020	
Raw material consumption by type of material	A	7.37	2016-2020	
Productivity of material resources	A	-2.58	2016-2020	
Domestic material consumption by type of material	A	4.26	2016-2021	














National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 7.4: Increase the share of renewable energy and low-carbon fuel used in the transport sector (electric vehicles), including the use of alternative fuels</b>				
Share of renewable energy in total energy consumption in transport	M	4.45	2016-2021	
Final energy consumption, by type of energy carriers	M	2.88	2016-2021	
Number of registered electric and hybrid vehicles	A	Electric 89.04 Hybrid 39.22	2016-2022	
Biofuel consumption as % of total fuel consumption used in transport	A	13.76	2016-2020	
Value of exports and imports of electric and hybrid vehicles	A	Export 119.45 Import 249.47	2016-2021	
<b>Target 7.5: Ensure a stable and transparent regulatory framework in the field of energy efficiency with a view to attracting investment</b>				
Number of thermally rehabilitated residential buildings	A	-19.04	2016-2022	
Financial support for the Green Home Programme	A	-82.38	2016-2020	
Export price vs import price - Total	A	-6.17	2016-2021	
<b>Target 7.6: Strategically support the share of electricity in total household, industrial and transport consumption by establishing performance standards for facilities and equipment</b>				
Value of electric and more resource-efficient transport equipment manufacturing	M	34.27	2016-2021	
Renewable energy share in the final energy consumption	M	-1.17	2016-2021	





Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all









National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 8.1: Maintain a GDP growth rate above the EU average in order to help reduce the gap between Romania and the more advanced European economies, while still respecting the principles of sustainable development and continuously improving the living standards of the population</b>				
Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	M	13.53	2016-2021	
Gross national income per capita	A	10.06	2016-2021	
Value of Romania's balance of trade in goods and services, by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	50.94	2016-2021	
<b>Target 8.2: Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, the creation of decent jobs, entrepreneurship through start-ups, creation and innovation, and which encourage the formalisation and growth of micro, small and medium- sized enterprises, including through access to financial services</b>				
Percentage of GDP allocated to investment in SMEs	M	-7.76	2016-2020	
Gross value added of SMEs as share of GDP	A	3.42	2016-2020	
Employment rate, total and by age groups (15-64 years old)	A	0.10	2016-2021	
International Labour Organization unemployment rate, total and by gender	A	-1.04	2016-2021	
In-work poverty rate	A	Employed persons: -3.77 Employed persons (excluding employees): 1.65 Employees: -4.53	2016-2021	
Employment rate among population with tertiary education	A	0.55	2016-2021	










National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 8.3: Achieve high levels of productivity through diversification, technological modernisation, and innovation, including through focusing on sectors with high added value and a more intensive use of the workforce</b>				
Labour productivity growth rate per employed person	M	-0.51	2016-2021	
Value of exports and imports of goods by small and medium-sized enterprises	A	Export: 5.42 Import: 6.92	2016-2021	
Average monthly net nominal earnings on R&D in enterprises	A	6.71	2016-2021	
Value of export and import of goods by companies with 100% Romanian capital	A	Export: 8.60 Import: 11.03 Deficit: 13.30	2016-2021	
<b>Target 8.4: Create a tourism sector that is competitive in the long time, develop agritourism, ecotourism, and rural, spa and cultural tourism, and improve Romania's image as a tourist destination</b>				
Tourism as share of GDP	M	2.33	2016-2019	
Tourist accommodation facilities providing tourist accommodation, by type of facility	A	4.64	2016-2022	
Employees in hotels and restaurants	A	2.16	2016-2021	
<b>Target 8.5: Strengthen the capacity of domestic financial institutions in order to encourage and expand access to banking, insurance and financial services for all</b>				
Financial intermediation	M	-1.37	2016-2021	
Volume of lending granted for economic activities by domestic financial institutions	A	9.63	2016-2022	
Number of credit institutions branches and number of ATMs	A	Credit institutions branches: -4,46 ATMs: -1.86	2016-2021	

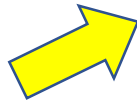


Built resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 9.1: Modernise and develop quality, viable, sustainable, and powerful regional and cross-border infrastructure, in order to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on fair and equitable access by all</b>				
Share of upgraded roads in total road network	M	3.63	2016-2021	
Ratio of forest road length to forest area	A	-0.04	2016-2021	
Passenger and freight volumes (tonnes), by mode of transport	A	<i>Railways:</i> <i>passengers: -3.15</i> <i>freight: 1.76</i> <i>Roads:</i> <i>Passengers: -1.88</i> <i>Freight: 7.26</i> <i>Air transport:</i> <i>Passengers: -7.38</i> <i>Freight: 0.5</i>	2016-2021	
<b>Target 9.2: Improve road safety</b>				
Road traffic death rate per 100,000 inhabitants	M	-1.60	2016-2021	
Number of road accidents, by location (motorways, in localities, outside localities)	A	-2.71	2016-2021	
Age structure of registered road vehicles in the total fleet	A	<i>&lt;=2 years: -0.56</i> <i>2&gt;=5 years: 5.59</i> <i>5&gt;=10 years: -3.61</i> <i>10&gt;=20 years: -12.62</i> <i>&gt; 20 years: 8.74</i>	2016-2021	



















National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 9.3: Rehabilitate the industrial sector in order to make it sustainable through a more efficient use of resources and increased adoption of clean and ecological industrial technologies and processes, with all countries implementing measures in keeping with their respective capacities</b>				
Production value and gross value added in environmental technologies	M	Production value: 43.65 GVA: 20.25	2016-2020	
Greenhouse gas intensity in industry	A	0.00	2016-2020	
Share of exported raw wood in harvested wood	A	-2.60	2016-2020	
Value of import of goods and foreign direct investment	A	Direct foreign investment: 6.43 Import CIF: 4.58	2016-2020	
Greenhouse gas emissions, by economic activity	A	-0.84	2016-2020	
Environmental protection expenditure as percentage of GDP	A	Non-specialised producers: 4.18 Specialised producers: 3.62 Public administration: -0.82	2016-2021	
<b>Target 9.4: Stimulate in particular the digital economy and investment in industries which are at the more profitable end of the value chain, which utilise the results of national efforts in the area of research, development and innovation, and which target stable and growing markets</b>				
Total R&D expenditure in the public and private sectors as % of GDP	M	0.00	2016-2021	
Innovative enterprises as a share of total enterprises	A	1.20	2016, 2018, 2020	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 9.5: Boost scientific research and modernise the technological capacity of the industrial sectors; encourage innovation and significantly increase the number of employees in research and development and increase public and private spending on research and development</b>				
R&D researchers per million inhabitants	M	1.92	2016-2021	
Share of foreign exchange and transfer funds in total R&D expenditure	A	5.39	2018-2021	
Total R&D expenditure in the public sector as share of GDP	A	-1.98	2016-2021	
<b>Target 9.6: Promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and increase the rate of employment</b>				
Value added in manufacturing industry as share of GDP and per capita	M	<i>Share in GDP: -3.87 Per inhabitant: 5.97</i>	2016-2021	
Manufacturing industry workforce as share of total workforce	M	-1.67	2016-2021	
<b>Target 9.7: Increase the access of small industrial and other companies to financial services, including accessible loans, and integrate them into value chains and external markets</b>				
Value of the balance of foreign trade operations carried out by SMEs	M	9.24	2016-2021	



Reduce inequality within and among countries

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 10.1: Adopt policies, especially in the areas of fiscal, salary and social protection policy, that aim gradually to reduce inequality and the percentage of disadvantaged groups</b>				
Adjusted gross disposable income of households per capita	M	9.12	2016-2019	
Income inequality index	M	-0.20	2016-2021	
Gini coefficient	M	-0.23	2016-2021	
Total average monthly household income	M	14.05	2016-2021	
Rate of young people neither in employment nor in education or training (NEET) (15-24 years old)	M	0.68	2016-2021	
Net disposable income of households, by development region	A	8.12	2016-2020	
The level of non-reimbursable monthly aid granted by the Romanian state to immigrants in order to reduce illegal immigration	A	9.67	2016-2021	
At risk of poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE), by sex, age group, development region and macro-region	A	-5.65	2016-2021	
Relative poverty rate (AROP), by sex, age group, development region and macro-region	A	-2.23	2016-2021	













National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 10.2: Bring Romania closer to the EU average for 2030 in terms of the indicators for sustainable development</b>				
Infantile mortality rate	M	-3.47	2016-2021	
Obesity rate for people aged 18 and over, by sex	M		2017,2019	
At risk of poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE)	M	-5.65	2016-2021	
Early school leaving rate among young people (18-24 years old)	M	-3.73	2016-2021	
Participation rate in early childhood education for children between 3 years old and the official age for enrolment in compulsory education	M	-1.92	2016-2020	
Domestic material consumption (DMC)	M	4.26	2016-2021	
Greenhouse gas emissions	M	0.00	2016-2020	
Gross value added for the production of environmental goods and services	M	-5.32	2016-2020	
Municipal waste recycling rate	M	-3.02	2016-2020	
Forest area as percentage of the total area of the country	M	0.61	2015,2018	
Dependence on energy import	M	6.52	2016-2020	
Real GDP per capita	M	13.53	2016-2021	
Adjusted gross disposable income of households per capita	M	9.12	2016-2019	
Official development assistance as percentage of gross national income	M	6.40	2016-2021	
Romania's public debt	M	5.23	2016-2021	
<b>Target 10.3: Reduce discrimination by supporting non-governmental organisations working in the field of human rights</b>				
Number of findings on discrimination and their share in the total number of discrimination petitions received annually by National Council for Combating Discrimination	A	Ethnic discrimination complaints received by the CNDC:-2.01 Share of rulings on ethnic discrimination in total ethnic discrimination complaints received by the CNCD:-28.11	2016-2021	








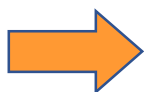
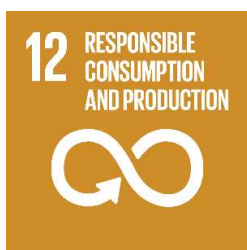
## Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 11.1: Ensure access to decent living conditions for all citizens</b>				
Rate of severe housing deprivation	M	-7.81	2016-2020	
Overcrowding rate	A	-3.26	2016-2021	
<b>Target 11.2: Significantly reduce the economic losses caused by flooding and landslides, improve the collective response and strengthen the capacity to adapt and return to a functional situation in the shortest time possible after occurrence of the event, reduce the impact of flooding or the pollution caused by flooding and landslides on the ecosystem, including by means of constant improvements to the legislative framework</b>				
Number of deaths and injuries attributed to natural disasters, recorded in the interventions of the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations, per 100,000 inhabitants	M	-20.63	2016-2022	
<b>Target 11.3: Ensure access to safe, fairly-priced, accessible and sustainable transport systems for all, in particular by extending public transport networks, with a special focus on the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, children, people with disabilities and the elderly</b>				
Passenger-km travelled by bus and minibus, tram, trolleybus and metro	M	-7.14	2016-2021	
Share of bus and train transport in total passenger transport	A	-4.43	2016-2020	
<b>Target 11.4: Draw up and implement a general programme of spatial and land-use planning in correlation with the sectoral strategies at national level through application of the concept of polycentric and balanced spatial development in order to support territorial cohesion</b>				
Share of Bucharest's resident population in the total urban resident population.	A	0.23	2016-2021	



National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 11.5: Educate and empower the population in respect of earthquake risk situations</b>				
Number of preventive awareness raising actions on emergency situations	M	21.27	2016-2022	
Number of earthquake-related educational programmes and advertisements broadcasted annually by TVR	A	4.56	2016-2021	
<b>Target 11.6: Reduce the impact atmospheric pollution has on human health and the environment through a special focus on air quality</b>				
Number of deaths due to respiratory and cardiovascular diseases	M	Circulatory system diseases: 3.25 Respiratory diseases: 35.08	2016-2021	
Air pollutant emissions, by economic activities	A	Pollutants: -2.78 GHG: -0.84	2016-2020	
Value of production of environmental goods and services for the protection of ambient air and climate	A	1.00	2016-2020	
Intensity of tree injury by degree of crown defoliation	A	Class group<=25%: 0.08 Class group>25%: -0.50	2016-2022	
Area of land on which regeneration works have been performed by regeneration category	A	-3.36	2016-2021	
<b>Target 11.7: Substantially reduce the number of deaths and diseases caused by dangerous chemical products, pollution and the contamination of the air, water and soil</b>				
Annual average levels of PM2.5 and PM10 particulate matter at urban monitoring stations	M	B-4: Municipality of Bucharest: -0.14 B-5: Municipality of Bucharest: -3.42 B-6: Municipality of Bucharest 0.95 B-5: Municipality of Bucharest: -1.48	2016-2021	
Quantities of hazardous waste generated	A	5.51	2016-2020	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 11.8: Consolidate efforts to protect and safeguard cultural and natural heritage and landscape features from the rural and urban environment</b>				
Surface of green areas, by county	A	3.08	2016-2021	
Central government expenditure and local government expenditure on culture, leisure and religion	A	Central government expenditure 17.10 Local government expenditure: 14.59	2016-2021	
<b>Target 11.9: Implement the relevant legal provisions regarding the production, transport, storage, use and disposal of chemical products, including pharmaceutical products, which can be dangerous to human and animal health as well as environmental integrity</b>				
Share of dangerous goods transport (tonne-km) in road and railway transport in total freight transport	M	-13.47	2016-2021	



## Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 12.1: Gradually transition to a new development model based on the rational and responsible use of resources by introducing elements of the circular economy and drawing up a road map</b>				
Productivity of material resources	M	-2.58	2016-2020	
Number of employees in the environmental goods and services sector	A	-1.30	2016-2020	
Share of GVA in environmental technologies in GDP	A	16.36	2016-2020	
Share of renewables in the gross final energy consumption, by sector	A	-1.15	2016-2021	
Energy productivity	A	2.38	2016-2021	
Share of recovered sludge in total sludge from wastewater treatment processes	A	Sludge used in agriculture:4,65 Composted sludge:36,78 Sludge deposited on platforms:-2,10 Incinerated sludge:-7,79 Sludge treated by other processes:1,99	2016-2021	
Value of export and import of goods by technology intensity	A	Export:2.81 Import:5.40	2016-2020	
Material dependency	A	0.00	2016-2020	
Material intensity	A	2.71	2016-2020	
Export and import of raw materials (tonnes)	A	Export:1.16 Import:-1.17	2016-2020	
Quantity of waste generated	A	-5.54	2016-2020	
Average total household consumption expenditure	A	10.47	2016-2021	
Domestic material consumption, of which biomass	A	Domestic material consumption:4.26 Domestic biomass consumption:-0.58	2016-2021	
Quantity and value of export and import of waste	A	export quantity:14.08 import quantity:15.33 export value:22.68 import value:13.48	2016-2021	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 12.2: Halve per capita food waste at the level of retail and consumption and reduce food waste throughout the production and supply chain, including post-harvest losses</b>				
Number of recipient operators who have opted to reduce food waste	A	40.57	2016-2022	
<b>Target 12.3: Recycle 55% of municipal waste by 2025 and 60% by 2030</b>				
Municipal waste recycling rate, by waste type	M	-3.02	2016-2020	
Quantity of waste generated	M	-5.54	2016-2020	
<b>Target 12.4: Recycle 65% of packaging waste by 2025 (plastic materials 50%, wood 25%, ferrous metals 70%, aluminium 50%, glass 70%, paper and cardboard 75%) and 70% by 2030 (plastic materials 55%, wood 30%, ferrous metals 80%, aluminum 60%, glass 75%, paper and cardboard 85%)</b>				
Packaging waste recycling rate, by type of material, in total packaging waste generated	M	-9.85	2016-2020	
<b>Target 12.5: Implement the separate collection of household hazardous waste by 2022, of biological waste by 2023 and of textile waste by 2025</b>				
Amount of household waste collected	M	5.17	2016-2020	
<b>Target 12.6: Establish extended producer responsibility schemes for all types of packaging by 2024</b>				
Contribution to the environmental fund by economic operators for the quantity of non-recycled packaging waste	A	-30.14	2016-2022	
<b>Target 12.7: Implement sustainable green public procurement practices in conformity with national priorities and European policy</b>				
Number of electric and hybrid vehicles registered	M	Electric vehicles registered:89.04 Registered hybrid vehicles:39.22	2016-2022	



## Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impact

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 13.1: Strengthen Romania's resilience and capacity to adapt to climate-related risks and natural disasters</b>				
Number of deaths and injuries attributed to natural disasters, recorded in the interventions of the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations, per 100,000 inhabitants	M	-20.63	2016-2022	
Annual flood damage	A	<i>Houses and household annexes: -9.11 Agricultural land, pastures and forest: -47.69</i>	2016-2020	
<b>Target 13.2: Enhance capacity to react rapidly to unexpected extreme weather events</b>				
Area protected by anti-hail and precipitation-enhancing systems	A	27.54	2016-2022	
Number of interventions by the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations caused by the occurrence of hazardous and/or related weather events	A	-4.72	2016-2022	
Budget allocated to the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations as share in total government expenditure	A	2.95	2016-2021	
<b>Target 13.3: Improve education, awareness and human and institutional capacity with regard to mitigating climate change, adapting to and reducing the impacts of climate change, and the implementation of early warning systems</b>				
Population covered by signatories to the Covenant of Mayors	M	<i>Population: -2.49 Percentage: -1.87</i>	2016-2021	
Quantity of household waste generated	A	2.68	2016-2020	
Average annual temperature in Romania	A	0.48	2016-2021	
Annual amount of precipitation in Romania	A	-5.28	2016-2021	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 13.4: Intensify Romania's efforts to achieve the transition to a "green" economy, characterised by low carbon dioxide emissions and resilience to climate change, and to integrate measures with a view to adapting to climate change in vulnerable economic, social and environmental sectors, in keeping with EU policies</b>			↑	
Greenhouse gas emissions, by economic activity	M	-0.84	2016-2020	→
Forest area, of which afforested annually	A	0.14	2016-2020	↑
CO2 emissions intensity	A	-5.43	2016-2020	↑
Number of deaths and injuries attributed to natural disasters, recorded in the interventions of the General Inspectorate for Emergency Situations, per 100,000 inhabitants	A	-20.63	2020-2022	↑
Value of production of environmental goods and services	A	4.49	2016-2020	↑



Conservate and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 14.1: Prevent and significantly reduce all forms of marine pollution, in particular that resulting from land-based activities, including pollution with marine litter and nutrient pollution</b>				↑
Volume of wastewater and quantities of pollutants discharged into the Black Sea	M	Wastewater volume: 0.97 Quantities of pollutants: -8.91	2016-2021	↑
Number of coastal sites with excellent bathing waters	A	4.32	2016-2021	↑
<b>Target 14.2: Minimise and manage the effects of the acidification of marine waters, including by increased scientific cooperation at all levels</b>				↑
pH values of the Romanian Black Sea coast waters	M	-0.22	2016-2022	↑
<b>Target 14.3: Responsibly and sustainably manage the fishing of wild and aquaculture species in accordance with the legally- established quotas and methods, and preserve, within reasonable limits, the viability of traditional activities in this field, including recreational and sports fishing</b>				↓
Quantity of fish stocks in biological terms	M	-3.35	2016-2021	↓
Number of inspections performed, of which number of irregularities identified	A	Inspections performed: 3.35 Irregularities identified: 18.42	2017-2022	↑
Value of exports and imports of fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, broken down by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export: 7.75 Import: 7.45	2016-2021	↓
Area of marine sites designated as Natura 2000 sites and wetlands of international importance	A	Wetlands of international importance: 0.35	2016-2021	↑
<b>Target 14.4: Involve other Black Sea countries in the implementation of a responsible and sustainable plan for the exploitation of living aquatic species</b>				↑
Volume of wastewater and quantities of pollutants discharged into the Black Sea, by riparian country	A	Wastewater volume: 3.74 Quantities of pollutants RO: -8.91	2016-2021	↑











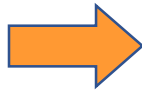
Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainability manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reserve land degradation and halt biodiversity loss

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 15.1: Develop green infrastructure and make use of the services offered by natural ecosystems (in particular the Danube floodplains, its tributaries and the Danube Delta) through the integrated management of river basins and wetlands</b>				
<b>Protected Natural Areas in Romania, by category (area)</b>	M	Wetlands of international importance: 0.35 Biosphere reserves: 0.00 National parks: 0.00	2016-2021	↑
Area of land on which regeneration works have been performed by regeneration category	A	-3.36	2016-2021	→
Water resources provided according to the degree of development of hydrographic basins	A	5.31	2016-2021	↑
Quality of surface waters (rivers), by quality status, for monitored river lengths	A	0.66	2016-2021	→
Area of marine and terrestrial sites designated according to Natura 2000 conditions	A	0.00	2016-2021	↑
Share of value of production of environmental goods and services for biodiversity and landscape protection in total production of environmental goods and services	A	21.32	2016-2020	↑
<b>Target 15.2: Conserve and protect wetland areas, which also include the Danube Delta Biosphere Reserve, a unique wetland in Romania and part of European and world natural heritage</b>				
<b>Protected Natural Areas in Romania, by category (area)</b>	M	Wetlands of international importance: 0.35 Biosphere reserves: 0.00 National parks: 0.00	2016-2021	↑
Area of marine and terrestrial sites designated according to Natura 2000 criteria	A	0.00	2016-2021	↑
Quality of surface waters (rivers), by quality status, for monitored river lengths	A	0.66	2016-2021	→





















National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 15.3: Ensure the conservation of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, with a view to boosting their capacity to provide essential benefits in terms of sustainable development</b>			↑	
Forest area as percentage of the total area of the country	A	0.13	2016-2021	➡
Share of value of production of environmental goods and services for biodiversity and landscape protection in total production of environmental goods and services	A	21.32	2016-2020	↑
Area of virgin and quasi-virgin forests	A	32.51	2016-2022	➡
Area of marine and terrestrial sites designated according to Natura 2000 criteria	A	0.00	2016-2021	↑
<b>Target 15.4: Support the research and development institutions and infrastructure of national and European importance in the study, management, protection and preservation of the diversity of natural heritage</b>			↑	
Funds allocated to the forestry research	M	54.47	2016-2020	↑
<b>Target 15.5: Sustainably manage forests, eradicate illegal logging, develop an integrated digital system for the monitoring of the exploitation and transport of timber, including at border crossings, ensure the afforestation and reforestation of forest land or land that has been degraded or subject to desertification, and implement the planned planting of shelterbelts to shield crops and elements of infrastructure from the impacts of climate change</b>			➡	
Area of forest land affected by cutting (by type of cutting)	M	Regeneration: 5.30 Hygiene and cleaning: -9.10 Young forest management: -0.93 Incidental items: -3.82	2016-2021	➡
Area of land on which regeneration works have been performed by regeneration category	A	-3.36	2016-2021	➡
Value of exports and imports of wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal, by intra-EU and extra-EU zones	A	Export: 6.01 Import: 9.72	2016-2021	↓
Volume of standing timber	A	1.62	2016-2020	↑












National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 15.6: Pursue the transition to a circular economy through complementary approaches involving traditional methods and the latest technologies in order to re-establish/rebuild natural capital and reduce dependence on synthetic fertilisers and pesticides, with a view to combating soil degradation</b>				
Material footprint	M	7.37	2016-2020	
Area of forest land affected by cutting (by type of cutting)	A	Regeneration: 5.30 Hygiene and cleaning: -9.10 Young forest management: -0.93 Incidental items: -3.82	2016-2021	
Wood waste recycling rate	A	-4.89	2016, 2018	
<b>Target 15.7: Combat desertification, restore degraded land and soil, including land affected by desertification, drought and flooding</b>				
Area of land with irrigation works and irrigated agricultural area	M	17.67	2016-2021	
Area covered by land improvement and soil erosion control works, by land use category	A	0.00	2016-2021	
Area with soil protection forests	A	-1.26	2020-2021	








Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 16.1: Administering justice impartially and with celerity in compliance with established laws and procedures, while respecting the principle of the presumption of innocence</b> 				
Number of cases won against the Romanian State before the European Court of Human Rights	A	1.37	2016-2021	
<b>Target 16.2: Ensure and encourage dialogue with national minorities with a view to improving decision-making through equal access for all citizens, such that they are able to respect and express their culture, traditions and mother tongue and participate in the economic, social and political life, and with a view to combating preconceptions, prejudice and discrimination in all its forms and encouraging interethnic dialogue, common values and cultural and linguistic diversity</b> 				
Printed handbooks and university courses, by teaching language	M	Titles School housebooks:-5.71 University courses: -18.89 Print runs School textbooks:9,77 University courses:18,69	2016-2021	
Number of rulings on discrimination on ethnic grounds and their share in the total ethnic discrimination complaints filed annually with National Council for Combating Discrimination	A	Ethnic discrimination complaints received by the NCCD:-2.01 Share of rulings on ethnic discrimination in total ethnic discrimination complaints received by the NCCD:-28.11	2016-2021	
<b>Target 16.3: Significantly reduce all forms of violence and the associated death rate</b> 				
Assault (violent) mortality rate per 100,000 inhabitants	M	0.00	2016-2021	
Number of cases of domestic violence reported to the police by macro-region, development region and county	A	6.88	2016-2021	
Number of victims of domestic violence crimes per 100000 inhabitants, by macro-region, development region and county	A	7.55	2016-2021	
Number of cases of domestic violence resulting in the death of the victim by macro-region, development region	A	9.50	2016-2021	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 16.4: Put a stop to the abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence and torture of children</b>				
Number of victims under 18 years of age subjected to human trafficking, by purpose of trafficking	M	-4.45	2016-2021	
Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 inhabitants, by sex, age group and purpose of trafficking	A	-7.31	2016-2021	
Number of victims under 18 years of age subjected to human trafficking per 100,000 inhabitants, by purpose of trafficking	A	-4.36	2016-2021	
Number of victims of domestic violence, by sex, macro-region, development region, and type of residential area, as recorded by administrative services	A	Total: 1.38 Male: -1.95 Female: 3.57 Urban: 3.24 Rural: -0.29	2016-2021	
Number of victims of domestic violence by age group (minors and adults), by sex, as recorded by administrative services	A	Total: 1.38 Male: -1.95 Female: 3.57 Adults of which: 10.99 Male: 5.69 Female: 11.43 Minors of which: -0.95 Male: -2.24 Female: 0.22	2016-2021	
Victims of domestic violence, by type of violence, as recorded by administrative services	A	Total victims: 1.38 Physical: 5.04 Psychological: 3.64 Sexual: 10.50 by deprivation/neglect: -5.24 economic: 12.51 social: 37.51	2016-2021	
Number of victims of domestic violence, by type of social services provided to victims, as recorded by administrative services	A	Victims - total: 1.38 Primary counselling: 1.01 Social counselling: 2.83 Psychological counselling: 4.89 Legal counselling: -3.37 Mediation: 20.87 Representation in court: 14.91 Social assistance: 2.90 Healthcare: -8.27 Forensics certificate reimbursement: -3.82 Housing: -0.03 Other social protection measures: -3.48	2016-2021	









National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 16.5: Significantly reduce illicit financial flows and arms dealing, improve the recovery and return of stolen goods and combat all forms of organised crime</b>				
Number of persons convicted by final judgment for financial fraud, money laundering and tax evasion, offences involving weapons, explosives and other destructive materials and offences related to an organised criminal group, by type of offence	M	-5.97	2016-2021	
Amounts of money ordered by court decisions for the recovery of assets arising from criminal offences and/or the recovery of damages	M	Lei: -18,50 EUR: -20.00	2016-2021	
Central government expenditure and local government expenditure on public order and national security	A	Central government expenditure: 11.84 Local government expenditure: 9,83	2016-2021	
Number of court decisions ordering measures relating to criminal fines, confiscation of proceeds of crime and/or compensation for damages	A	3.26	2016-2021	
<b>Target 16.6: Ensure a receptive, inclusive, participative and representative decision-making process at all levels</b>				
Proportion of seats held by women and men in national parliaments	A	Male: -0.62 Female: 3.27	2016-2022	
<b>Target 16.7: Develop efficient, responsible and transparent institutions at all levels</b>				
Share of enterprises that interacted online with public administration in total enterprises	M	3.07	2016-2021	
Proportion of persons who have submitted forms to public authorities via the internet in the last 12 months	A	17.61	2016-2021	
Percentage of persons who interacted with public authorities via the Internet in the last 12 months	A	10.76	2016-2021	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 16.8: Professionalise and improve the work of all central and local public administrative institutions, especially those departments that come into direct contact with citizens, in order to provide prompt and civilised services; expand and universalise online digitalised services</b>				
<b>Investment in hardware and software products per 1000 total investment in ICT products and services in public administration</b>	M	Investment in hardware:18.83 Investment in software:-6.25	2016-2019	
Number of persons convicted for corruption and service offences, by final court decision	A	-5.14	2016-2021	
Proportion of persons who have submitted forms to public authorities via the internet in the last 12 months	A	17.61	2016-2021	
Percentage of persons who interacted with public authorities via the Internet in the last 12 months	A	10.76	2016-2021	



Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 17.1: Gradually increase the quantity of official development aid granted by Romania through ODA programmes, depending on the capacity of the national economy to support this, with the goal of reaching 0.33% of gross national income by 2030</b>				
Net official development assistance (ODA), total and in least developed countries, as share of the Gross National Income (GNI)	M	6.40	2016-2021	
Share of innovative enterprises with cooperation agreements with partners located outside the country, in total enterprises	A	7.99	2016, 2018, 2020	
Share of export/import value to/from LDCs in Romania's value of export and import of goods and services	A	-12.94	2016-2021	
<b>Target 17.2: Increase and diversify official development assistance in line with growth in Romania's economic potential and encourage Romanian economic agents to invest on competitive grounds in the economies of less developed countries</b>				
Value of import of goods and foreign direct investment	M	Direct foreign investment:6.43 Import CIF:4.58	2016-2020	
Net official development assistance (ODA), total and in least developed countries, as share of the Gross National Income (GNI)	A	6.40	2016-2021	
Share of value of imports of goods and services from LDCs in the total value of Romania's imports	A	-12.94	2016-2021	
Value of export of High-Tech products	A	7.23	2016-2020	

National Indicator for Sustainable Development	Main/ Additional	Average annual growth rate: 2016 - latest year available	Reference Period	Trend
<b>Target 17.3: Romania's joining of the Eurozone, the Schengen Area, and the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development</b>				
Average monthly inflation rate by categories of goods and services	M	34.08	2016-2022	
Number of reception centres for immigrants seeking protection and data on centers' capacity	A	Number of centres:0.00 Accommodation capacity:5.14	2016-2020	
Romania's public debt, of which foreign	A	13.20	2016-2021	
<b>Target 17.4: Support Romania's international commitments and proactive involvement on the European and international level</b>				
Value of export and import of goods, by nature of company capital	M	Export:5.41 Import:7.87	2016-2021	
Number of countries where Romanian culture and civilization courses were taught and number of people who benefited from them	A	Tari:8.78 Beneficiaries: -3.70	2016-2021	
Romania's public debt, of which foreign	A	13.69	2016-2021	





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